

(*Acer rubrum*), sycamore (*Platanus occidentalis*), and river birch (*Betula nigra*). The understory includes sourwood (*Oxydendrum arboreum*) and silky dogwood (*Cornus amomum*). Common shrubs within the seep include maleberry (*Lyonia ligustrina*), sparkleberry (*Vaccinium arboreum*), and various viburnum species (*Viburnum dentatum*, *V. prunifolium*, and *V. nudum*). Woody vines often include catbrier (*Smilax rotundifolia* and *S. glauca*), Virginia creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*), and Carolina milkvine (*Matelea carolinensis*). Herbaceous species are uncommon in the seep, with cane (*Arundinaria gigantea*), beard-tongue (*Penstemon canescens*), cinnamon fern (*Osmunda cinnamomea*), pipsissewa (*Chimaphila maculata*), partridgeberry (*Mitchella repens*), rushes (*Juncus* spp.), and sedges (*Carex* spp.) most commonly found.